

Talking Private Brands
Power up your sales potential

Private Brands Summit
On-Demand Education Series

Private Brands 2021: Raising Expectations

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Hartman Group

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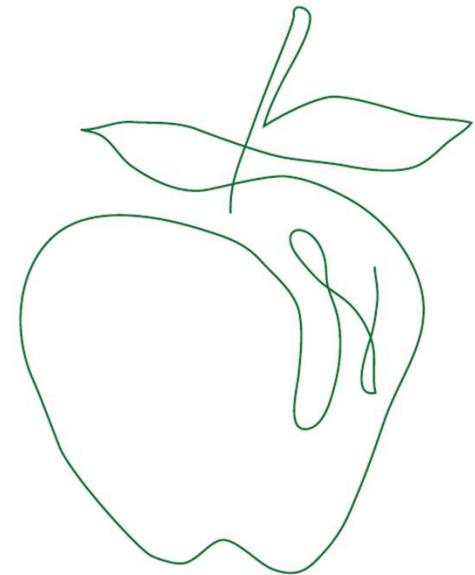
 **FMI**
THE FOOD
INDUSTRY
ASSOCIATION





FMI ANTITRUST COMPLIANCE

- As the **food industry association**, FMI works with and on behalf of the entire industry to advance a **safer, healthier** and **more efficient** consumer food supply.
- FMI brings together a wide range of members across the value chain — from **retailers** who sell to **consumers**, to **producers** who supply the food, as well as the wide-variety of companies providing critical services — to **amplify** the collective work of the industry.





FMI ANTITRUST COMPLIANCE

- It is FMI policy to comply in all respects with the antitrust laws.
- All participants in FMI meetings and events are expected to comply with applicable antitrust and competition laws.
- Avoid discussions of sensitive topics that can create antitrust concerns.
 - Agreements to fix prices, allocate markets, engage in product boycotts and to refuse to deal with third parties are illegal.
 - Discussions of prices (including elements of prices such as allowances and credit terms), quality ratings of suppliers, and discussions that may cause a competitor to cease purchasing from a particular supplier, or selling to a particular customer, should be avoided.
 - No discussion that might be interpreted as a dividing up of territories.
- It is important to avoid even the appearance of unlawful activity.
- Questions or concerns? Please consult with FMI staff team member.

Brand Ambition:

Food and Beverage
Private Brands & Beyond



Methodology

QUANTITATIVE

- Fielded May 5–22, 2021
- **n=2,205** U.S. primary shoppers aged 18–75 (MOE $\pm 2.1\%$ at 95% confidence level)
- Respondents recruited as a nationally representative sample (balanced by age, gender, division, income, race/ethnicity and presence of children to match the 2021 Census Bureau Current Population Survey), then screened for shopping habits (50% or more of household shopping, shopped at least one qualifying Retailer in the past 3 months, and purchased food in the past 3 months)
- Readable samples include, plus other key demographics:
 - *Age cohorts:* n=216 Gen Z, n=493 Millennials, n=608 Gen X, n=888 Boomers
 - *Race/ethnicity:* n=1740 Caucasian, n=160 African American, n=250 Hispanic, n=237 Asian / Pacific Islander
 - *Health & Wellness segmentation:* n=288 Core consumers, n=444 Inner Mid-Level consumers, n=858 Outer Mid-Level Consumers, n=615 Periphery consumers

QUALITATIVE

Mobile Ethnography

- Fielded week of April 28 – May 2, 2021
- Asynchronous task assignment via specialized mobile app. tasks were completed remotely; half of the participants performed a grocery shopping task in person while the other half performed an online grocery shopping task.

Virtual Interviews

- Fielded May 4 – May 7, 2021
- Follow-up interviews to contextualize assignments and dig deeper into key topic areas.

Qualitative Sample

Recruited to represent a mix of food and beverage private brand engagement; key demographics (age, gender, race/ethnicity); socioeconomic status; household compositions; geographies; and grocery channels shopped.

01

**Are Private Brands
Important to
Retailers?**



Retailers offering well-executed private brands initiate a cycle of mutually reinforcing positive perceptions of a store and its brands, bolstering consumer trust

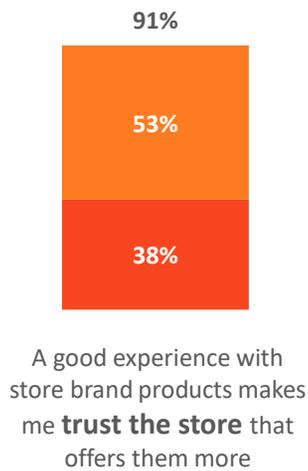
Mutually reinforcing relationship between private brand and the retailer
Among Total

Over-indexing 115+ among:

- Gen Z
- Millennials
- Gen X
- Boomers

Total describes me

- Describes me somewhat well
- Describes me very well



A well-executed private brand can bestow additional benefits onto its retailer, beyond sales

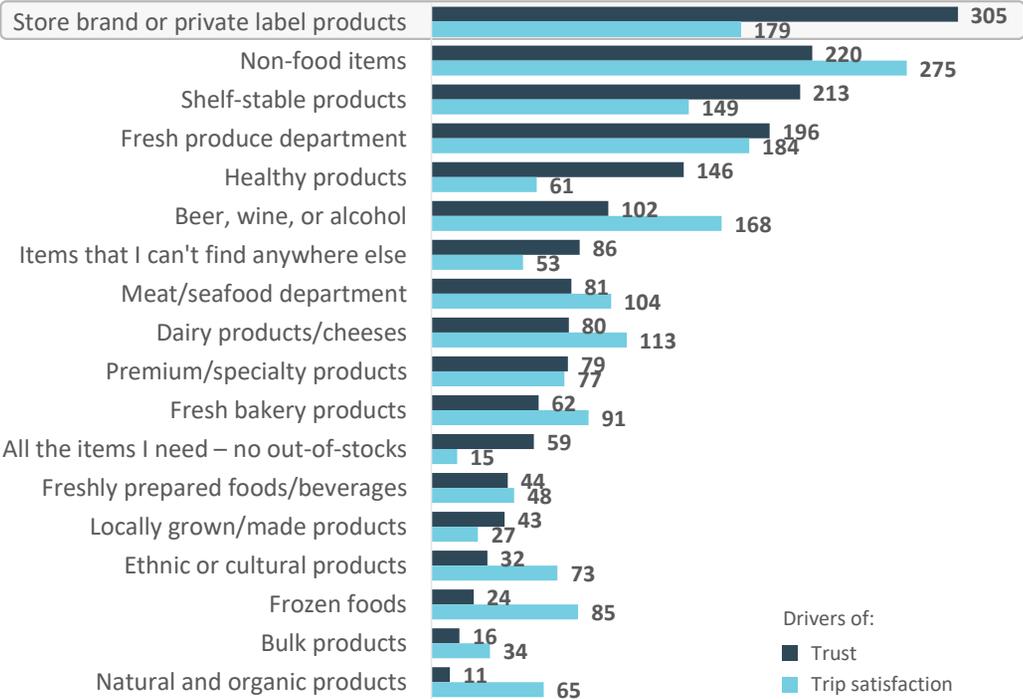


H-E-B Select Ingredients



A well-executed private brand can drive trust and trip satisfaction

Product categories/types as drivers of retailer TRUST and trip SATISFACTION *Based on ratings of assigned P30D retailers*



IF IT MADE IT TO THE SHELF, IT WAS MADE WITH INGREDIENTS YOU CAN TRUST.



Once something catches our eye, we comb the small print to make sure we know and trust every ingredient. And as always, we give first priority to organic, non-GMO and locally made items. If we wouldn't bring it home to our own families, we won't carry it.

[LEARN MORE ABOUT OUR STANDARDS >](#)

It's the Simple Truth

Easy to find, understand & afford, Simple Truth from Kroger makes enjoying organic, natural & wellness products simply...better.

All items are free from 101 artificial preservatives & ingredients so you can feel better about the delicious goodness that's in the food you serve your family.



We promise products you can trust as high quality and delicious every time. If you are not delighted, let us know. We will make it right with a replacement or refund at your store.

800-632-6900
www.kroger.com/simpletruth

From The Hartman Groups Food Sourcing in America 2020 study: Key drivers are based on derived importance calculated using a logistic regression predicting top box trust and trip satisfaction. Showing index scores against the average level of impact each product category/type has on the level of trust and trip satisfaction in the retailer.

The reciprocal relationship relies upon consumers' ability to identify private brands and perceive the relationship to the retailer - revealing a strategic decision about the role of private brands



Stop & Shop shopper's view of the Nature's Promise aisle sign.

The **"branded house" approach** has its roots in the history of private brands and is perhaps the most familiar to consumers: a retailer-owned brand that spans multiple categories and often carries the name of the retailer in its brand name (e.g., "Kroger," "H-E-B").



Aldi shopper's cart showing the wide variety of private brand products bearing various names.

The **"house of brands" approach** is a more recent development that more closely mirrors the way that national brands have tended to work, with multiple category-specific or category-limited brands that often do not bear the retailer's name or have a clear association with the retailer in the branding or packaging.

Participant-generated images

However, the role of brands in consumer food and beverages choices has shifted—and diminished in its traditional sense—along with evolving food culture over time

The cultural forces most relevant to this shift are:

Consumer attitudes towards health and wellness

- Shifting ideas of health and wellness outline emerging needs for food and beverage products

Consumer access to information

- Rise of the information age changes branding and promotion, increases sources of product information, two-way communication between consumers and brands
- Eroding trust in institutions (including corporations) undermines the ability of food and beverage companies to make unquestioned claims about their products, health and nutrition, and consumers' needs and wants

1970s and prior:

Cultural focus on conformity, convenience; brands serving as ultimate signals of quality



1980s to 1990s:

Increasing focus on individuality, diet, and appearance; brands used as identity signifiers



2000s to now:

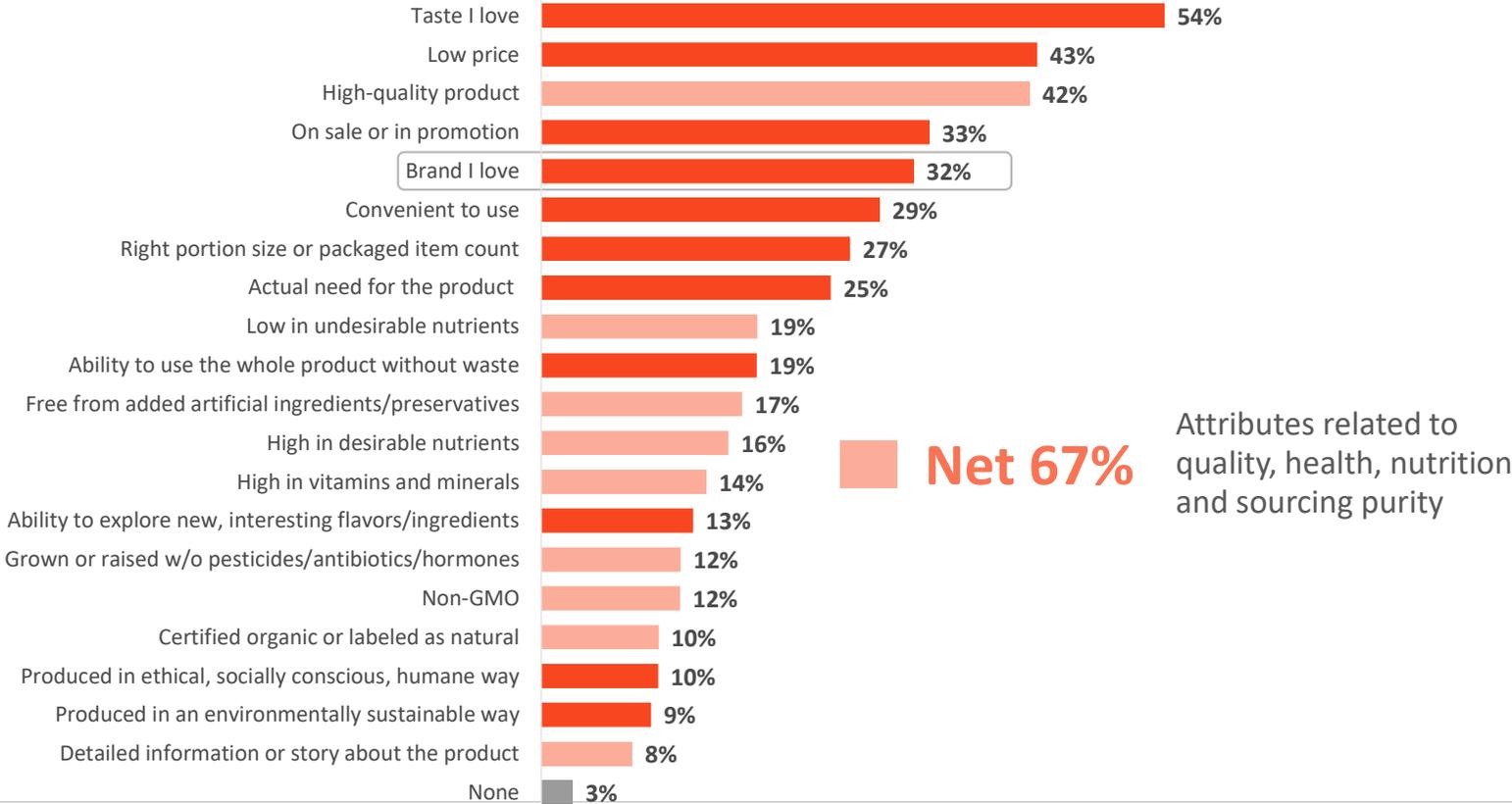
Looking beyond the individual to the holistic; more focus on attributes and practices than branding



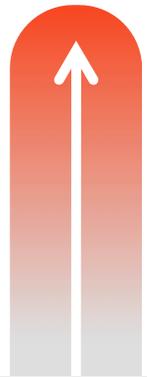
To be sure, the brand is still important, but consumers will first assess the taste and quality of the product for themselves

Product selection drivers

Among Category buyers, Average across 8 profiled categories

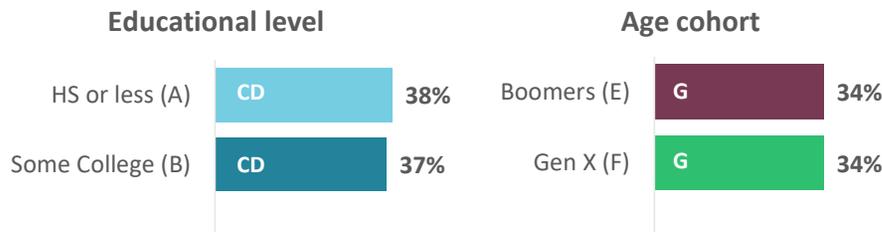


However, younger consumers and more educated consumers report less tendency to rely on brand as a selection criterion when choosing foods and beverages



HIGHER importance of and dependence on brand

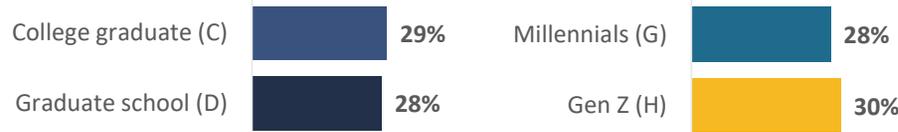
Say brand is a very important product selection driver
Among Category buyers, Average across 8 profiled categories



Less educated and older shoppers

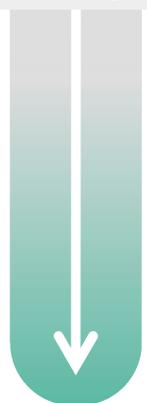
- Less engaged in food, nutrition, and connections to individual health
- Most likely to report the use of brand as a product selection criterion

Age and educational level are the sole two demographic predictors of the level of consumers' reliance on brands as a heuristic



More educated and younger shoppers

- Most engaged by product attributes and story
- Least likely to report the use of brand as a product selection criterion



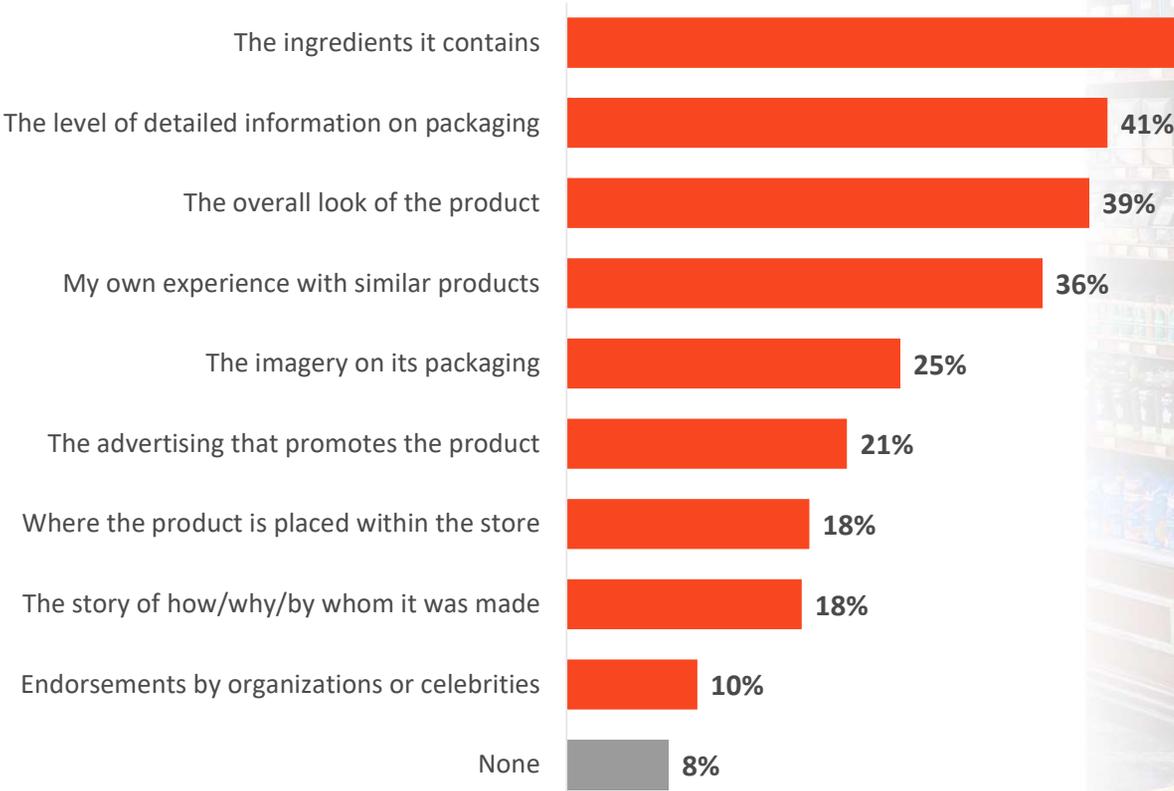
LOWER importance of brand, more focus on product attributes

Capital letters (A, B, C) denote statistically significant differences between the indicated groups at the 95% confidence level.

The shift from brand to product evaluation is also apparent when consumers assess new brands, looking at ingredients first and anything the brand tries to evoke second

What best communicates the essence of a brand

Among Total



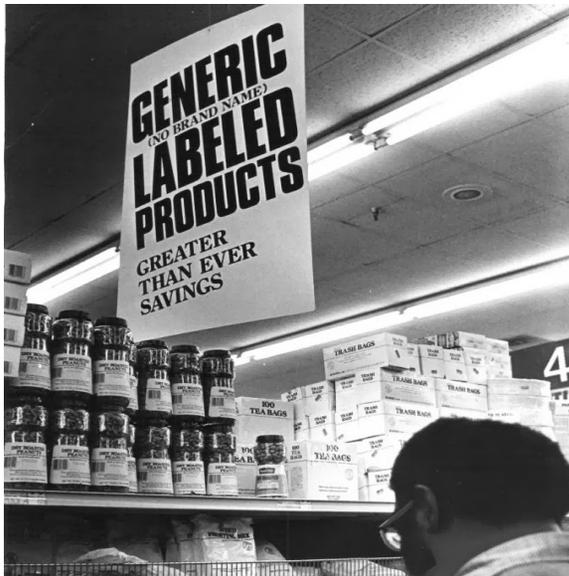
02

What Is the Role of Private Brands?



Over the last several decades, food and beverage retailers have evolved their own offerings from private “label” to private “brands” in their own right

These early private brand offerings were often simply cheaper versions of successful name brands.



Private brands now present customers with a strong, competitive option that is not only cost-effective but also often taps into modern notions of healthy, high-quality foods and beverages.



Consumers recognize this evolution and are on board with the change.

“We had White Rose and things like that. That was some of the store brands. But I’ve noticed that they’ve improved throughout the years, some of the store brands. So, I’ve been willing to try.”
– Audie T., M, 44

“I still have some hesitancy to purchase the products because this is the same stuff they’ve been selling all along. They just repackage it to sound better. Is the new Bowl & Basket any better than the old ShopRite? I don’t know.”
– Walter H., M, 63

The structure of the world of private brands has grown increasingly complex—but this complexity is not top of mind for most consumers

Many consumers simply do not think in terms of name brands versus private brands, and some struggle to identify which is which

Among those who shop where Simple Truth is offered, only **30%** recognize Simple Truth as a private brand.

Among shoppers of major grocery retailers featuring private brands, **10-15%** misidentify major national brands as private brands.

22% of shoppers of retailers with private brands don't know their store offers one—they aren't sure or say it does not.



No recognition of Simple Truth as a private brand

"These are the only two store brand items in my fridge, these Kroger cheeses."

– Charlie R., M, 20

As they learn through experience, consumers are adjusting their expectations of the taste, quality, and convenience of private brands in an upward direction



"I think they've gotten better and more competitive towards the branded products, the well-known brands, but then again you have to ask yourself, there's a reason why they call them 'store brands' because there's always something missing that the branded product has that the store brand does not."

– Mabel Q., F, 38

"I just made one today and I have to say it was pretty good. Took less than 10 minutes to make and it was just as good or even better than the other more expensive name brand."

– Audie T., M, 44

"With the pasta, for example, this is my wheelhouse. This is an area that I know and they're using the right types of product to make the pasta. They're doing air-dried pasta. I mean, these are actual Italian techniques and the pasta tastes great and it's a great price, so it's not a 'Whole Paycheck' experience and I think it's a really quality product."

– Julie M., F, 40

Consumer-generated photos of product

Traditionally positioned by low-cost; contemporary private brand value is judged across six interlocking facets, described in the New Value Paradigm (NVP)



* THG, 2020: Value in the Time of COVID-19

In a direct comparison, private brands win on cost/value and are strong competition for name brands on taste, quality, convenience, sustainability, and consumer engagement – dimensions of NVP

Direct comparison of brand types		Private brands do...	
<i>Among Category buyers, Average across 8 profiled categories</i>		<i>...an equally good job as name brands</i>	
Cost / Value	Low prices		29%
	Good value		34%
Taste	Taste		44%
	Pleasing my family/household		47%
	Interesting ingredients or flavors		46%
Quality	Company standing behind its products		48%
	High-quality products		44%
Convenience	Ease of finding in the physical store		50%
	Portion sizes that work for me		56%
	Ease of finding on the website		45%
	Convenient use		57%
Sustainability	Minimal waste (use the whole product)		53%
	Fair treatment of farmers/workers		44%
	Sustainable farming/manufacturing		43%
Consumer engagement	Enhancing my life		47%
	Innovative products		42%
	Attractive packaging		45%
	Impressing guests/others		40%



In a direct comparison, private brands win on cost/value and are strong competition for name brands on taste, quality, convenience, sustainability, and consumer engagement – dimensions of NVP

Direct comparison of brand types		Private brands do...	
Among Category buyers, Average across 8 profiled categories		...an equally good job as name brands	...a better job than name brands
Cost / Value	Low prices	29%	42%
	Good value	34%	36%
Taste	Taste	44%	12%
	Pleasing my family/household	47%	12%
	Interesting ingredients or flavors	46%	11%
Quality	Company standing behind its products	48%	13%
	High-quality products	44%	11%
Convenience	Ease of finding in the physical store	50%	13%
	Portion sizes that work for me	56%	13%
	Ease of finding on the website	45%	12%
Sustainability	Convenient use	57%	12%
	Minimal waste (use the whole product)	53%	13%
	Fair treatment of farmers/workers	44%	11%
Consumer engagement	Sustainable farming/manufacturing	43%	11%
	Enhancing my life	47%	11%
	Innovative products	42%	11%
	Attractive packaging	45%	11%
	Impressing guests/others	40%	11%

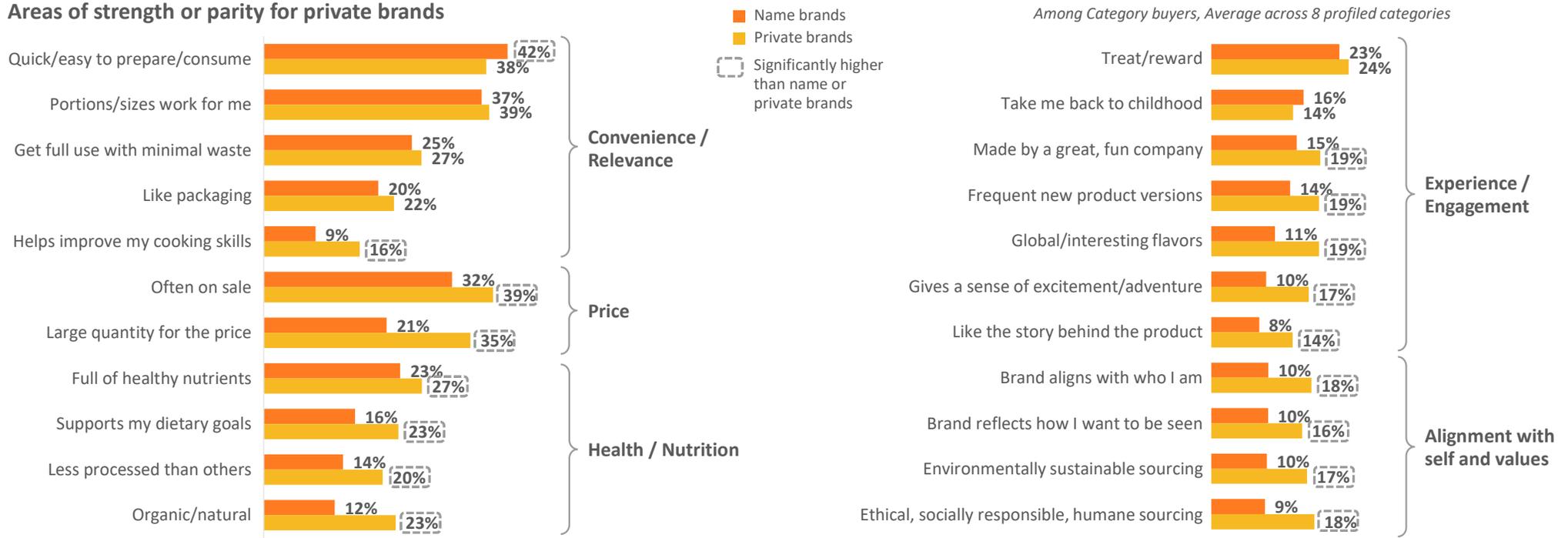


In a direct comparison, private brands win on cost/value and are strong competition for name brands on taste, quality, convenience, sustainability, and consumer engagement – dimensions of NVP

Direct comparison of brand types		Private brands do...		Name brands do...		
<i>Among Category buyers, Average across 8 profiled categories</i>		<i>...an equally good job as name brands</i>		<i>...a better job than name brands</i>		
				■ National ■ Local		
Cost / Value	Low prices	29%	42%	15%	11%	25%
	Good value	34%	36%	16%	11%	27%
Taste	Taste	44%	12%	30%	11%	41%
	Pleasing my family/household	47%	12%	26%	11%	37%
	Interesting ingredients or flavors	46%	11%	27%	12%	39%
Quality	Company standing behind its products	48%	13%	23%	12%	34%
	High-quality products	44%	11%	30%	12%	42%
Convenience	Ease of finding in the physical store	50%	13%	23%	10%	33%
	Portion sizes that work for me	56%	13%	18%	10%	28%
	Ease of finding on the website	45%	12%	25%	9%	34%
	Convenient use	57%	12%	18%	10%	28%
Sustainability	Minimal waste (use the whole product)	53%	13%	17%	11%	28%
	Fair treatment of farmers/workers	44%	11%	17%	14%	31%
	Sustainable farming/manufacturing	43%	11%	18%	15%	34%
Consumer engagement	Enhancing my life	47%	11%	20%	10%	30%
	Innovative products	42%	11%	29%	11%	41%
	Attractive packaging	45%	11%	30%	10%	40%
	Impressing guests/others	40%	11%	29%	11%	41%

When asked about the private brands they buy, consumers identified a range of strengths including price, health/nutrition, experience, and values-alignment

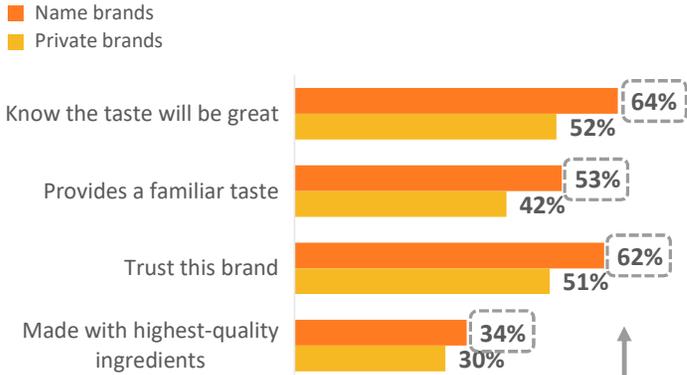
Areas of strength or parity for private brands



When asked about name brands they buy, consumers report their strengths as great and familiar taste, but this territory is starting to be shared with private brands

Traditional name brand strengths

Among Category buyers, Average across 8 profiled categories



Trust is not given blindly. It is built on and accrued over multiple experiences with a brand.

 Significantly higher than value or premium/organic/BFY private brands

Consumers satisfied with a **name brand** often cite trust, taste, familiarity and reliability:

“Campbell has been in business for a long time, and I trust this brand. Its canned products are of a high standard and are tasteful.”
(Campbells canned/pouch/Tetra Pak/jarred foods)

“It is a trusted brand that I grew up with. I can count on quality with them.”
(Oscar Mayer packaged cured/processed meats)

“I know the quality and organics of the brand and trust the consistent quality.”
(Amy’s frozen entrees/meals/appetizers/snacks)

They also call out trust, taste and quality with **private brands** across tiers, *though often with a price caveat:*

“Clancy’s brand has the same taste as name brand at half the cost.”
(Clancy’s snacks)

“I like the taste of this prepared food, but I prefer the Publix brand deli meat over Boar’s Head.”
(Publix deli items or prepared foods)

“Lucerne is a brand that I trust, and its dairy yogurt products are very tasteful.”
(Lucerne dairy yogurt)

“Everything I buy from Trader Joe’s is always high quality and delicious taste. I love Trader Joe’s and highly trust and recommend them.”
(Trader Joe’s deli items / prepared foods)

“Good quality at a reasonable price and natural ingredients I trust.”
(Whole Foods Market canned/pouch/Tetra Pak/jarred foods)

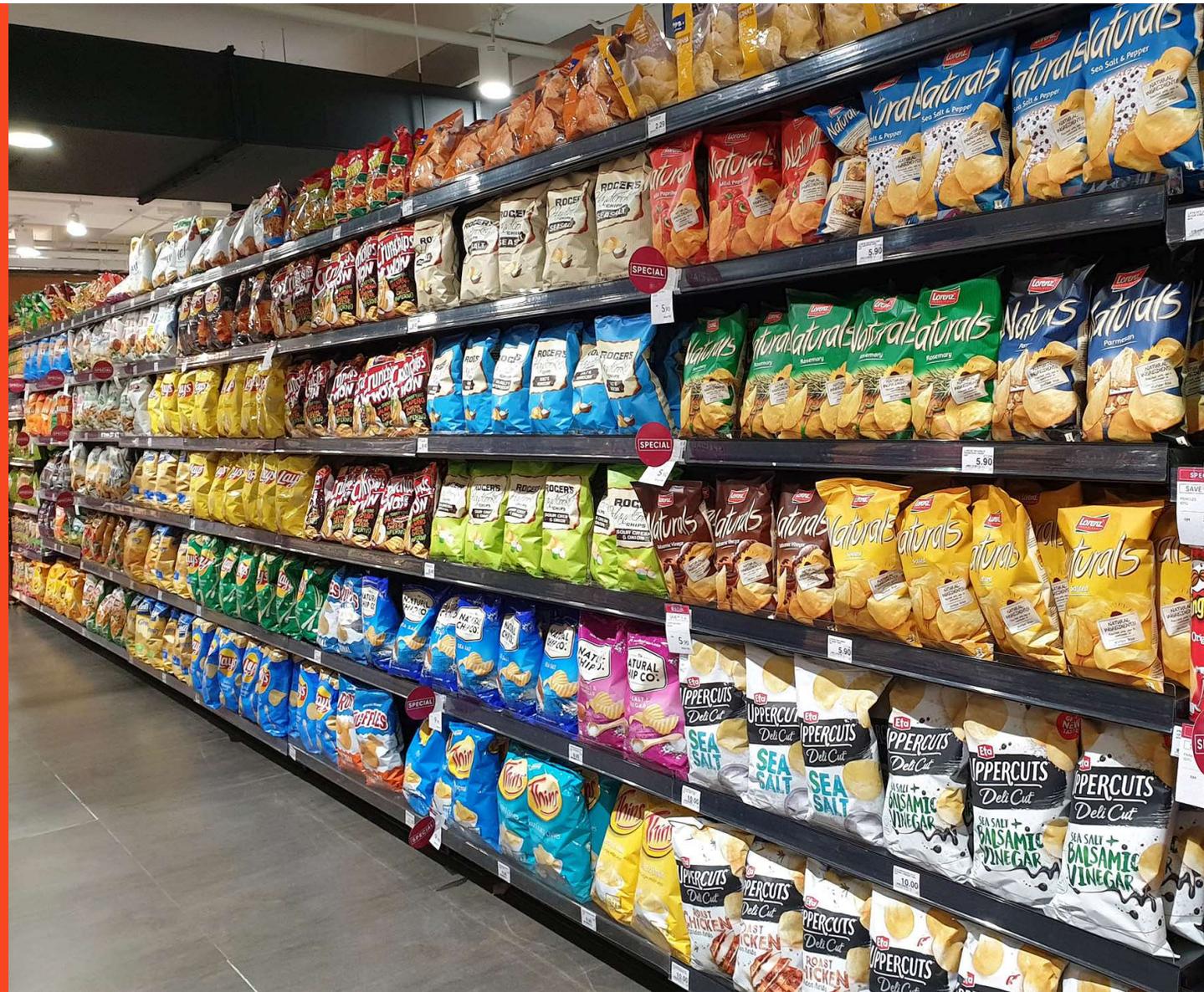
“Good quality, great taste, trustworthy brand.”
(Wegmans snacks)

“It always satisfies my taste buds.”
(Wholesome Pantry deli items or prepared foods)

“Great taste, great price.”
(Great Value snacks)

03

What's Next for Private Brands?



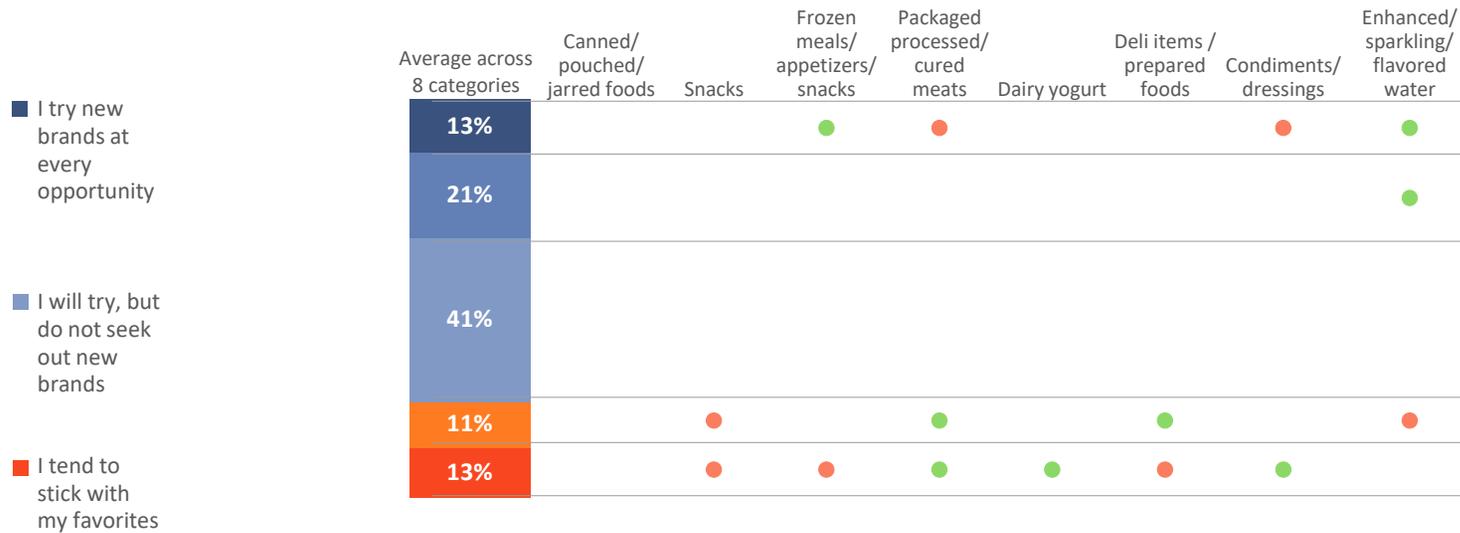
Routine categories that beg discovery provide opportunities for private brands

Willingness to try new brands

Among Category buyers

● Over-indexing 115+

● Under-indexing 85 or less



Novel flavors attract more trial in categories that people consume frequently (e.g., frozen entrees/meals, water categories), where tedium could easily set in. Categories with more established followings (e.g., condiments, packaged meats) and those with functional health benefits (e.g., dairy yogurt) show relatively higher resistance.

Consumers welcome true innovation when it aligns well with their needs and would welcome lower-cost versions of innovative products from private brands



“If you look at the section for the regular yogurt there’s tons and tons of flavors. So that was one thing I picked for my new product, to have a dairy alternative type yogurt with lots of flavors. I’m not lactose intolerant but I do feel better after eating the non-dairy foods.”

– Alexa M., F, 22



“If I could just take that [creamer] as my base and then add the Smidge and Spoon cinnamon for flavor, and then it would have the health benefits from the flaxseed. That would be perfect.”

– Nelly L., F, 53

Product examples provided by participants.

Hopes for future products

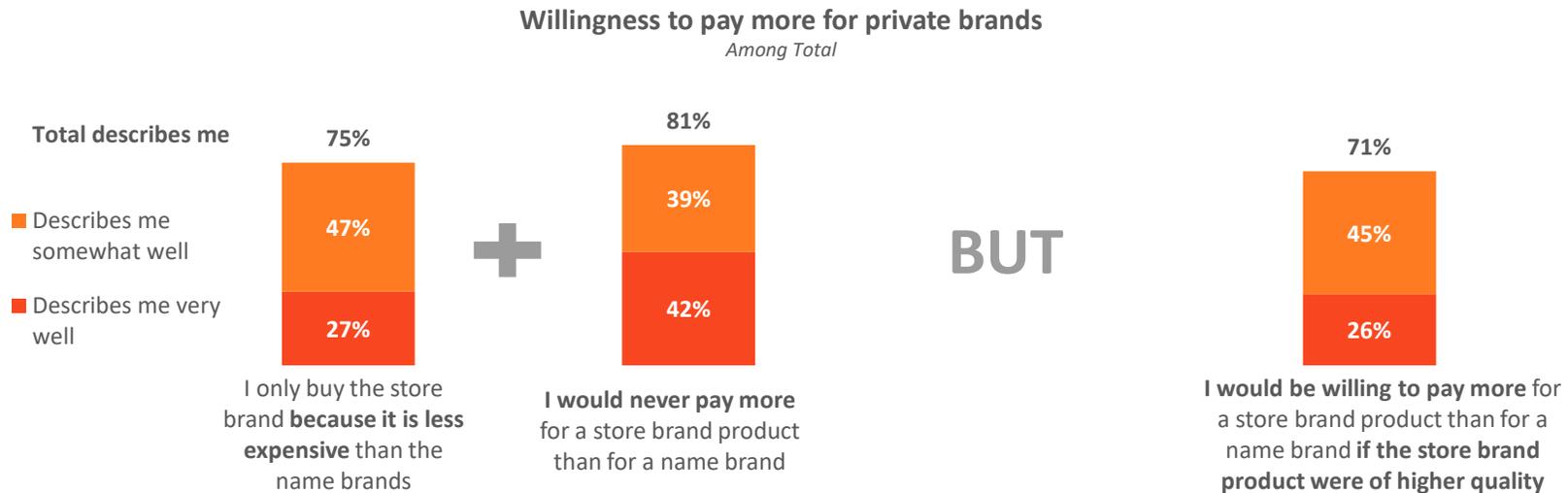
Among Private brand buyers



Innovation and premium ingredients are private brands' future, but so are low prices

Despite updated looks, new products and premium offerings, **private brands are still expected to provide most (or all) of what name brands are offering while starting from a lower price point.**

However, investments in private brand innovation and commitments to ingredient purity/sustainability will be rewarded, especially given the reciprocal relationship between consumers' perceptions of a retailer's private brand and their trust/satisfaction with that retailer.



Key learnings



Key learnings from today

- Private brands are good for business – they can build trust and drive satisfaction, if done well
- Consumers are attribute-focused when making purchase decisions
- Private brands have evolved from simply being the lowest cost option – premium ingredients and experiences are expected
- Opportunity exists in private brand innovation – consumers want healthier and cheaper versions of products they already buy





ABOUT THE HARTMAN GROUP

The Hartman Group is the premier food and beverage consultancy in the world. Companies and brands across all segments of the food and beverage industry benefit from our unparalleled depth of knowledge on consumers, culture, trends, and demand-side market strategy. We listen closely to understand our clients' business challenges and tailor solutions that deliver transformative results. Through a unique suite of integrated custom, primary research capabilities, market analytics, and business strategy services, we uncover opportunity spaces and avenues for growth. We deliver more compelling insights that fuel inspiration and ideas for innovation.

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